

Review: Impact of [REDACTED]

Abstract: Although [REDACTED] remains an important infectious disease in [REDACTED], [REDACTED] are an uncommon cause of this disease. Deficiencies in management related to unsanitary housing or unhygienic [REDACTED] practices are the primary cause for outbreaks of [REDACTED]. Neither the proportion of [REDACTED] that are causative for [REDACTED] nor the nearly ubiquitous presence of [REDACTED] in [REDACTED] environments are important factors in determining the incidence of [REDACTED] caused by this genus in a [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] is simply a disease of poor management and not of environmental presence on [REDACTED].

Background of [REDACTED] and Etiology of [REDACTED]:



[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Summary: Neither the proportion of [REDACTED] that are causative for [REDACTED] nor the nearly ubiquitous presence of [REDACTED] environments are important factors in determining the incidence of [REDACTED] caused by this [REDACTED]. The overwhelming risk factor for this disease is the level and quality of care and husbandry provided to the [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] is a disease of poor [REDACTED] management and not environmental presence. Therefore, a release of [REDACTED] into the general environment would not increase [REDACTED] caused by [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] that provide [REDACTED] with clean, dry shelter, ensuring that [REDACTED] are denied access to [REDACTED] locations, and practice [REDACTED] have far less risk for [REDACTED], as well as [REDACTED] caused by numerous other pathogens associated with lack of sanitation. Fortunately, the vast majority of [REDACTED] in North America recognize the importance of sound husbandry for their [REDACTED]. This is not just a result of economic incentives from [REDACTED] control, but also genuine concern for the health and well being of the animals that are in their care.

If you have any questions regarding my comments, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,



[REDACTED]

es

References:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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